2023 年度 高等学校入学試験問題

2月10日 英語

- Do not open the test booklet until told to do so.
 監督者の合図があるまで冊子を開かないこと。
- Answers must be filled in on the separate answer sheet. (Answers must be filled in completely. If the mark is unclear, or more than one answer is filled in, the answer will be invalid.)
 解答は別紙解答用紙に記入すること。(解答用紙はマークシート式です。解答は正しく塗りつぶすこと。不鮮明なものや指定数以上にマークがある場合は無効となります。)
- Write your full name and examinee number on the test booklet cover and the answer sheet.
 問題の表紙と解答用紙に受験番号・氏名を記入すること。
- 4. Answer sheets and test booklets will be collected after the exam has finished.
 試験終了後, 解答用紙, 問題用紙ともに回収します。

<リスニング問題>

1

- A Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer from a d. The audio will be played twice. You may take notes.
 対話を聞き,その内容に関する質問,問1~5に対して最も適切な答えをそれぞれa~dの中から1つ選び,その記号をマークしなさい。英文は2回流れます。メモを取っても構いません。
 - 問1 Who is Mr. White?
 - a Taku's father
 - **b** a basketball coach
 - c a baseball coach
 - **d** a science teacher

問2 What time does the baseball team start and finish their afternoon practice?

- **a** 3:00 5:45
- **b** 3:15 5:30
- **c** 3:30 6:00
- **d** 4:00-6:00

問**3** Where does the baseball team practice?

- a the school gym
- **b** a community center
- **c** the park
- d the school baseball field
- 問4 When can Taku go to morning practice?
 - **a** Monday and Wednesday
 - **b** Friday and Saturday
 - **c** Wednesday and Friday
 - d Saturday and Monday

問5 Why can't Taku go to baseball every morning?

- **a** His mother and father work late twice a week.
- **b** Taku's brother is sick.
- **c** Taku's home is too far.
- **d** He has to take care of his little brother and sister.

B Listen to the speech and choose the best answer from **a** - **d**. The audio will be played twice. You may take notes.

英文を聞き,その内容に関する質問,問1~5に対して最も適切な答えをそれぞれ a ~ d の中 から1つ選び,その記号をマークしなさい。英文は2回流れます。メモを取っても構いません。

- 問1 Where is the Great Pacific Garbage Patch?
 - **a** near the United States and Europe
 - **b** near Japan and the United States
 - c near Europe and Japan
 - **d** near Australia and Japan
- 問2 How does plastic enter the ocean?
 - a from people working together
 - **b** from people making bottles and caps
 - **c** from people throwing away their trash
 - **d** from people protecting the environment
- 問3 What happens when animals eat plastic?
 - **a** It makes them hungry.
 - **b** It makes them healthy.
 - **c** It makes them sleepy.
 - **d** It makes them sick.
- 問4 How do the sun and ocean water change plastic?
 - **a** It makes the plastic bigger.
 - **b** It makes the plastic smaller.
 - **c** It makes the plastic easier to clean.
 - **d** It makes the plastic easier to see.
- 問5 Why is it difficult to clean the ocean?
 - **a** There are too many ships.
 - **b** There are too many fish.
 - **c** The ocean is too big.
 - **d** The ocean is too clean.

2 <読解問題>

A Read the paragraph below. For numbers (1) to (10), choose the best answer from **a** - **d** to complete the sentences.

英文を読み,あとに続く問にしたがって文中の (1) ~ (10) の空所にあてはまる最も適切な語 (句) をそれぞれ 1 つ選び,その記号をマークしなさい。

People tried to (1) mistakes they made when writing even before the eraser was created. To (2) pencil from paper, they used pieces of rubber. To remove ink from paper, they used stone. In Japan, they used soft bread. In 1770, people discovered that a (3) rubber can be an eraser. That year, a man (4) a piece of rubber and learned that rubber can erase pencil markings. He then started (5) "rubbers", and it made him very rich. But this kind of eraser didn't work well. The rubber was bad quality, so it was very (6) and it smelled bad. A man named Charles Goodyear made erasers better in 1839. He made them stronger and smell better. Then, another man named H. Lipman (7) these erasers to the end of pencils. Today, we have (8) types of erasers. "Art erasers" are (9) for erasing larger areas because they don't damage the paper. "Soft erasers" are used on machine drawings because they (10) better than standard erasers do.

問1 Choose the best word for number (1).

- a push
- **b** make
- **c** correct
- **d** suggest

問2 Choose the best word for number (2).

- a drive
- **b** break
- **c** erase
- d destroy

問3 Choose the best word for number (3).

- **a** natural
- **b** difficult
- **c** exactly
- **d** badly

問4 Choose the best word for number (4).

- a got down
- **b** dropped on
- **c** put away
- **d** picked up

問5 Choose the best word for number (5).

- a buying
- **b** selling
- **c** running
- **d** owning

問6 Choose the best word for number (6).

- **a** weak
- **b** hot
- **c** cold
- **d** dangerous

問7 Choose the best word for number (7).

- **a** chose
- **b** connected
- **c** slipped
- d rescued

問8 Choose the best word for number (8).

- **a** delicious
- **b** different
- **c** important
- **d** traditional

問9 Choose the best word for number (9).

- a difficult
- **b** note
- **c** excellent
- **d** sweet

問 **10** Choose the best word for number (10).

- **a** clean
- **b** kept
- **c** use
- d lose

B Look at the graphs and read the paragraph below. For questions 1 - 5, choose the best answer from a - d.

下の2つのグラフ見て,英文を読み,あとに続く問1~5の質問に対する最も適切な答えをそれ ぞれ1つ選び,その記号をマークしなさい。



The number of women working in Japan is increasing. In 1990, 52% of all women were working. This increased to 78% in 2020. *Graph 1* shows that 14% of women worked 1-14 hours a week, and 26% of women worked 15-29 hours a week. For full-time work, 32% of women worked 40-48 hours a week, while 46% of men worked 40-48 hours a week. This shows that more women work part-time than men. Women who have part-time jobs said "housework" was the reason they could not work full-time, and many women leave full-time jobs when they have a baby. The number of mothers working part-time increased from 19% before having a child. It seems that having a baby is the reason many women work part-time. A woman who works full-time in Tokyo said, "*I imagine I could work anywhere if I didn't have a baby.*"

Women's Working Hours in Japan

問1 What is the percentage of women working in 2020?

- a 78%
- **b** 25%
- **c** 65%
- **d** 52%

問2 What is the percentage of women working part-time?

- **a** 12%
- **b** 14%
- **c** 26%
- **d** 40%

問3 How do the working hours of women change after having a baby?

- **a** increase
- **b** decrease
- **c** stay the same

問4 What is the working time gap between men and women in South Korea?

- a 2 hours
- **b** 4 hours
- c 6 hours
- d 8 hours

問5 What is the difference in the working time gap between Japan and Sweden?

- **a** 4 hours
- **b** 6 hours
- c 10 hours
- d 12 hours

3 <文法問題>

Choose the correct answer from **a** - **d** to complete each sentence or question. 各文の下線部にあてはまる語(句)として最も適切なもの(問1,4,5,7は最も適切な組み合 わせ)をそれぞれ**a**~**d**から1つ選び,その記号をマークしなさい。

Teacher: Whose shoes are _____? 問1 Tom: They are _____. a this / my **b** it / her **c** these / him **d** these / mine 問2 Should I bring my umbrella? ______ later? **a** It will rain **b** Will it rain **c** Does it rain **d** Did it rain 問3 _____ money do you have? **a** How much **b** How often **c** How many **d** How long 問4 Sally ______ the light off before she went out, so her parents ______ angry. a turn / were **b** don't turned / are **c** didn't turn / were **d** were turned / are 問5 I ______ to watch my favorite group tonight. I really ______ their music. a goes / loving **b** am going / love **c** have went / loves **d** go / am loving

問6 In my school, ______ of all language subjects.

- **a** Korean is the most popular
- **b** Korean is more popular
- **c** French is as popular as Korean
- **d** Korean is the more popular
- 問7 My father _____ to Europe _____.
 - **a** has been / twice
 - **b** have go / never
 - **c** has gone / yet
 - **d** have be / two years ago

問8 Mother: Are you still playing that game? ______ yet?

Maria: No, I haven't. I will start my homework soon.

- **a** What homework have you done
- **b** Where are you doing your homework
- c Did you want to do your homework
- **d** Have you done your homework

問9 They gave _____.

- **a** the girl a present
- **b** a present the girl
- **c** to girl a present
- **d** the girl from present
- 問10 Do you know _____

?

- **a** the concert starts when
- **b** the concert starts what time
- **c** when starts the concert
- **d** what time the concert starts

<プロダクション問題>

A For questions 1-5, choose the best combination of (\mathcal{T}) and (\mathcal{I}) from a to h to complete each sentence.

次の問1~5の英文の に語句を補って文を完成させるには,それぞれ(ア)と(イ) をどのように組み合わせるとよいか。組み合わせとして最も適切なものを,それぞれ下のa~h の中から1つ選び,その記号をマークしなさい。

問1 Jack turned 62 years old last September. His friends



 $g (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{7}) \qquad h (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1})$

問4 The boy

	(\mathcal{T}) practicing at home
at at (1) playing piano, so he decided	(1) to practice on the weekends
$(\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \mathbf{b} (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$) c $(\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{I}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$
$(\mathcal{A}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{A}) \mathbf{e} (\mathcal{A}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$) $\mathbf{f} (\mathbf{i}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{r}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{i})$
$(\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{7}) \mathbf{h} (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1})$)
ng	
h (\mathcal{T}) together my family next week	(\mathcal{T}) if the weather isn't bad
h (1) with my family next week	(1) because the weather is bad
ir	$(\overrightarrow{r}) \rightarrow (\overrightarrow{r}) \mathbf{b} (\overrightarrow{r}) \rightarrow (\overrightarrow{r}) \rightarrow (\overrightarrow{A})$ $(\overrightarrow{A}) \rightarrow (\overrightarrow{A}) \mathbf{e} (\cancel{A}) \rightarrow (\overrightarrow{r}) \rightarrow (\overrightarrow{r})$ $(\cancel{A}) \rightarrow (\overrightarrow{r}) \mathbf{h} (\cancel{A}) \rightarrow (\cancel{A}) \rightarrow (\cancel{A})$ ing ch [(\overrightarrow{r}) together my family next week]

.

$\mathbf{a} (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$	b $(\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{I})$	$\mathbf{C} (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{I}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$
$d (\mathcal{7}) \to (\mathcal{1}) \to (\mathcal{1})$	$\mathbf{e} (\mathbf{i}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{r}) \rightarrow (\mathbf{r})$	$f (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{7}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1})$
$g (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{7})$	$h (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1}) \rightarrow (\cancel{1})$	

- B Choose the best answer from a d to complete each conversation.
 会話文が成り立つように,空所に入れるものとして最も適当なものをa~dの中から1つ選び, その記号をマークしなさい。
 - 間1 Mike: What should we eat for dinner? Yuki: Let's go to the Thai restaurant by the station. Mike: Hmm, _____

Yuki: OK. Let's eat cheeseburgers instead.

- **a** some jasmine tea would be nice.
- **b** how much is it?
- **c** I am not hungry.
- **d** I don't want to eat anything spicy today.

問2 Riku: I want to go to the park to play soccer.

Kate: It is too hot to play soccer.

Riku: How about going to the local pool? The water will be cool.

- Kate: That is a great idea.
- **a** I'll get the ball.
- **b** I'll put on my swimsuit.
- **c** How hot is it?
- **d** Where in the park should we play?
- 問3 Ken: What do you do every night?

Anna: I usually do my homework, play video games, or read a book before I fall asleep.

Ken: _____

Anna: No, I take a shower in the morning.

- a What kind of books do you like to read?
- **b** Do you take a bath before you go to bed?
- **c** How long do you study?
- **d** Is there a shower in your house?

間4 Amy: Excuse me. _____ I feel sick.

Koji: What's wrong?

Amy: My stomach hurts and I have a fever.

Koji: Please sit there. She can talk to you in a few minutes.

- **a** Where is the drugstore?
- **b** Should I lie down?
- c Can I see the doctor?
- **d** Is there a hospital?

問5 Saya: Joe, why are you late? You look sleepy.

Joe: I'm sorry.

Saya: What time did you go to bed?

Joe: I went to bed around 2:00 a.m. I slept for only four hours.

- **a** I ate breakfast.
- **b** I haven't studied for the test.
- **c** I went home early.
- **d** I didn't wake up on time.